

# SHARP

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

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Issued date: 1996. 8. 1

MSDS No.: B-1008

### Section 1. Product Identification

Product Code : FO-45ND, FO-45DC, DUNT-499ASCZZ, DUNT-499ASCZA (Toner Cartridge)

### Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

| (Country) | (Name and Telephone Number)                                                                                                        |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| U.S.A     | Sharp Electronics Corporation<br>Telephone number for information : 1-800-237-4277<br>Emergency telephone number : 1-800-255-3924  |
| Canada    | Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd.<br>Telephone number for information : 905-890-2100<br>Emergency telephone number : 1-800-255-3294 |

### Section 3. Ingredients

| Ingredients     | Cas No.       | Proportion | OSHA PEL | ACGIH TLV | Other Limits |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| Polyester resin | 361615-5042-P | >85%       | —        | —         | —            |
| Carbon black    | 1333-86-4     | 1-5%       | 3.5mg/m3 | 3.5mg/m3  | —            |
| Polypropylene   | 9003-07-0     | 1-5%       | —        | —         | —            |
| Organic pigment | 361615-5025-P | 1-5%       | —        | —         | —            |

### Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Toner is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard. There are no anticipated carcinogenic effects from exposure based on animal tests performed using toner. When used as intended according to instructions, studies do not indicate any symptoms of fibrosis will occur.

### Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry : Eye contact, inhalation, ingestion

Health Hazards : No data available

Carcinogenicity : In 1996 the IARC reevaluated carbon black as a Group 2B carcinogen (possible human carcinogen). This classification is given to chemicals for which there is inadequate human evidence, but sufficient animal evidence on which to base an opinion of carcinogenicity.

The classification is based upon the development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposures to free carbon black at levels that induce particle overload of the lung. Studies performed in animal models other than rats did not show any association between carbon black and lung tumors. Moreover, a two-year cancer bioassay using a typical toner preparation containing carbon black demonstrated no association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure : No symptoms expected under intended use.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure : None

Chronic effect : In a study in rats of chronic inhalation exposure to a typical toner, a mild to moderate degree of lung fibrosis was observed in 92% of the rats in the high concentration (16mg/m3) exposure group, and a minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals in the middle 4mg/m3 exposure group, but no pulmonary change was reported in the lowest (1mg/m3) exposure group, the most relevant level to potential human exposures.

#### Emergency and First Aid Procedures :

Inhalation : If symptoms are experienced, remove source of contamination or move victim to fresh air and obtain medical advice.

Eye Contact : Do not allow victim to rub eye(s). Flush with gently flowing water (lukewarm preferable) for 15 minutes or until particle is removed. Have victim look right and left, and, then up and down. If irritation does occur, obtain medical attention. DO NOT attempt to manually remove anything stuck to the eye(s).

Ingestion : If irritation or discomfort occur, obtain medical attention immediately.

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### Section 6. Physical Chemical Characteristics

|                       |            |                     |            |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Boiling/Melting Point | N.A.P.     | Specific Gravity    | 1.2        |
| Vapor Pressure        | N.A.P.     | Solubility in Water | Negligible |
| Vapor Density         | N.A.P.     | PH                  | N.A.P.     |
| Evaporation Rate      | N.A.P.     | Viscosity           | N.A.P.     |
| Appearance            | powder     | Color               | Black      |
| Odor                  | Faint odor |                     |            |

### Section 7. Fire and Explosion Data

Flash Point (Method Used): N.A.P.  
Ignition Temperature: 450° C  
Flammable Limits: (LEL); N.A.P. (UEL); N.A.P.  
Extinguishing Media: CO2, water spray, foam and dry chemical  
Special Fire fighting Procedure: None  
Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazard: If dispersed in air, like most finely divided organic powders, may form an explosive mixture.  
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: None  
Sensitivity to Static Charge: None

### Section 8. Reactivity data

Stability: Stable  
Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): Oxidizing materials  
Hazardous Decomposition: CO, CO2  
Hazardous Polymerization: None

### Section 9. Precautions for Safe Handling and Use

Personal Protection Information (Respiratory, Eye Protection and Protective Glove):  
Use of a dust mask is recommended when handling a large quantity of toner or during long term exposure, as with any non-toxic dust.  
Engineering Control / Ventilation: None required under intended use.  
Work / Hygienic Practice: Inhalation should be minimized as with any non-toxic dust.

Steps to be taken in case of Spill or Leak:

Wipe off with paper or cloth. DO NOT use vacuum cleaner when released a large amount. It, like most finely divided organic powders, may create a dust explosion.

Waste Disposal Method:

Preparation (community provisions): Waste may be disposed or incinerated under conditions which meet all federal, state and local environmental regulations.

Contaminated Packaging: Waste may be disposed or incinerated under conditions which meet all federal, state and local environmental regulations.

### Section 10. Regulatory Information

NFPA Rating (U.S.A.): Health=1 Flammability=1 Reactivity=0  
WHMIS Legislation (Canada): None  
Transport Information: None  
UN No.: Not listed

### Section 11. Other Information

Reference: IARC (1996)

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Humans, Vol. 65, Printing Process and Printing inks, Carbon Black and Some Nitro Compounds, Lyon, pp-149-261  
H. Muhle, B. Bellmann, O. Creutzenberg, C. Dasenbrock, H. Ernst, R. Kilpper, J. C. Mackenzie, P. Morrow, U. Mohr, S. Takenaka, and R. Mermelstein (1991) Pulmonary Response to Toner upon Chronic Inhalation Exposure in Rats.  
Fundamental and Applied Toxicology 17, pp. 280-299